

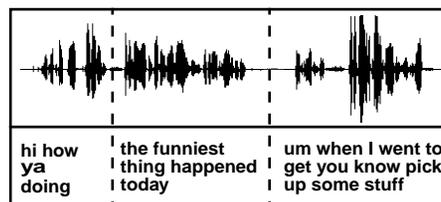
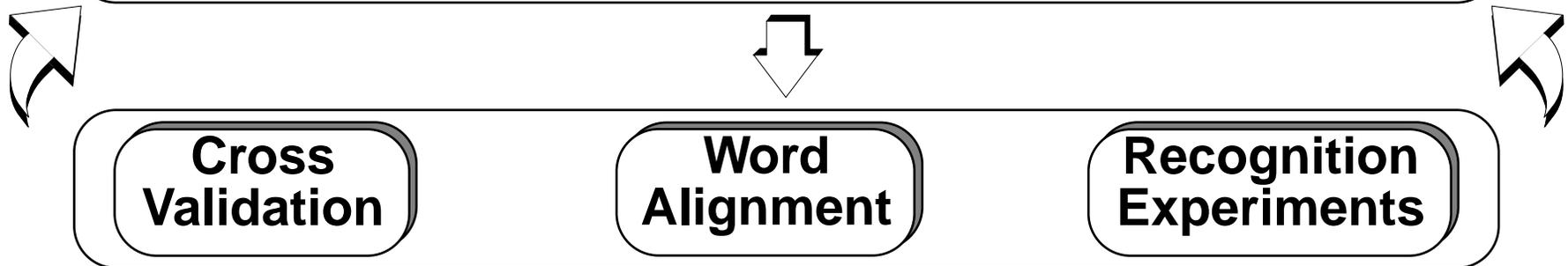
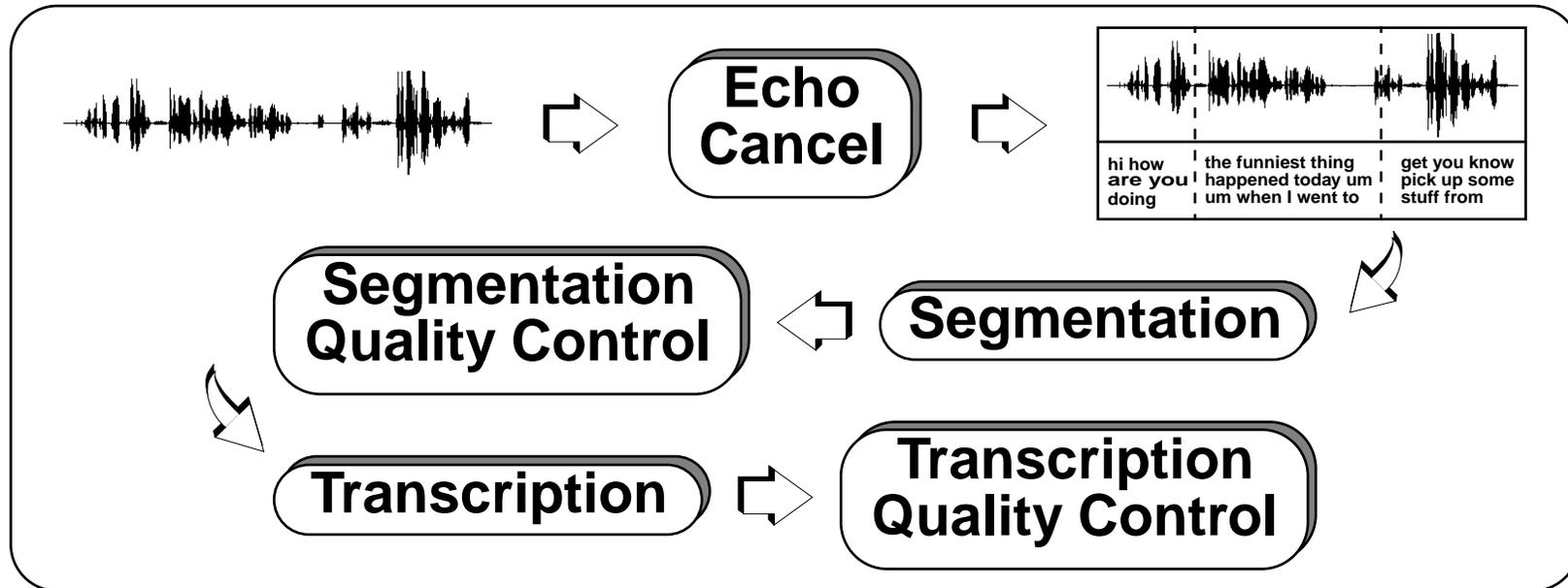
Introduction to SWITCHBOARD

- ➔ **Challenging and popular LVCSR benchmark**
- ➔ **Spontaneous telephone conversations**
- ➔ **240 hours, 2430 conversations, 3+ million words, 500+ speakers (male and female)**
- ➔ **Low bandwidth, channel noise, echo**
- ➔ **Speaking rates, dialects, coarticulation, speaking styles, accents, dysfluencies**
- ➔ **Poor quality acoustic models, large mismatch**

Motivation

- ➡ **Reduce acoustic model mismatch**
- ➡ **Segmentation and transcription must capture both acoustic and linguistic properties**
- ➡ **Automatic (energy-based) segmentation — unnatural breakpoints**
- ➡ **Linguistic structure-based segmentation — corrupted acoustic context**
- ➡ **Dysfluencies make transcription difficult (Current LDC transcription WER ~ 8%)**

Approach



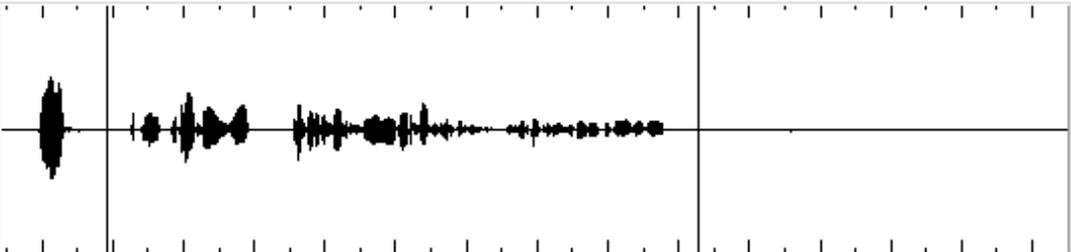
Guidelines

- ➡ **Segment boundaries with at least 1 sec of silence between speech**
- ➡ **Segment along phrase / sentence / train-of-thought boundaries**
- ➡ **Merge utterances split at counterintuitive points (e.g. middle of sentence)**
- ➡ **Limit maximum utterance duration to 15 sec**
- ➡ **Fix transcriptions taking into account dysfluencies and capitalization issues**

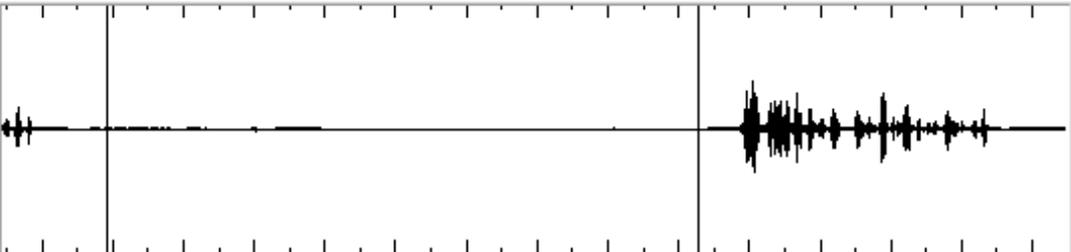
Segmentation Tool

The Segmenter

W: [419.371125 , 434.524125] B: [420.908250 , 429.266125] :: 8.357875] T: [426.947625]



A-0069 A-0070 A-0071
B-0090 B-0091 B-0092 B-0093



ID: sw2121A-ms98-a-0069 Endpoints: [419,371125 , 420,908250]
yeah

ID: sw2121A-ms98-a-0070 Endpoints: [420,908250 , 429,266125]
[noise] yeah we could also uh push for legislation for uh rapid transit systems uh
this country seems to be a little behind on that

ID: sw2121A-ms98-a-0071 Endpoints: [429,266125 , 434,524125]
[silence]

The Segmenter



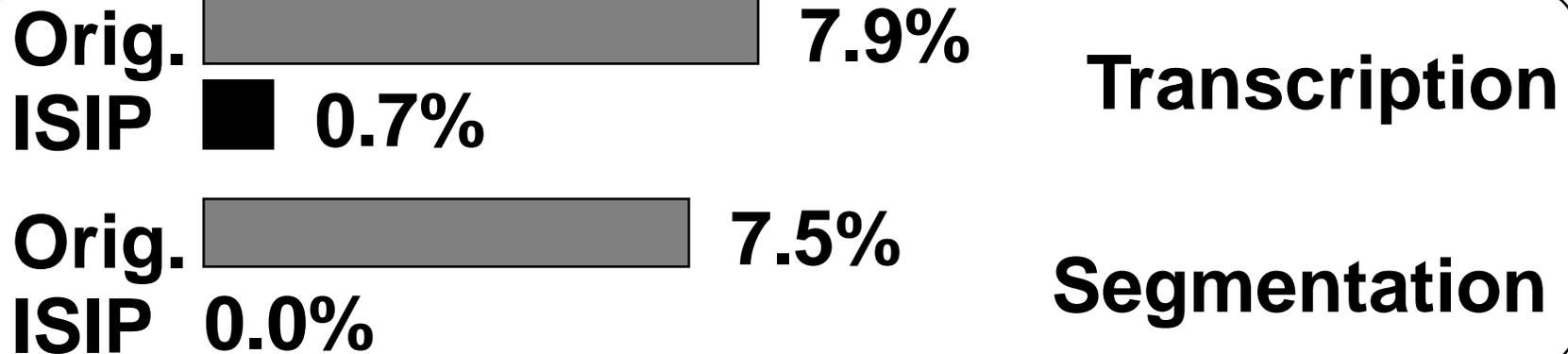
Load Config Log
Save Help Quit
Channel 0 [A] 1 [B]
Lock Segments Transcriptions
Volume
Amplitude Gain
Quick Play -2 -1 0 +1 +2
Delete sw2121A-ms98-a-0067
Insert sw2121A-ms98-a-0068
Clear sw2121A-ms98-a-0069
Set sw2121A-ms98-a-0070
Play sw2121A-ms98-a-0071
Merge sw2121A-ms98-a-0072
Split sw2121A-ms98-a-0073
Word sw2121A-ms98-a-0074
Lexicon sw2121A-ms98-a-0075
Verify sw2121A-ms98-a-0076
sw2121A-ms98-a-0077
sw2121A-ms98-a-0078
sw2121A-ms98-a-0079
sw2121A-ms98-a-0080
sw2121A-ms98-a-0081
sw2121A-ms98-a-0082
sw2121A-ms98-a-0083

Issues and Concerns

- ➡ **Large number of dysfluencies (pauses, laughter, partially pronounced words etc.)**
- ➡ **Affirmative statements (yes/no) and pause fillers (um/hmm) cover ~ 30% of utterances**
- ➡ **Marking boundaries near noise or echo**
- ➡ **Consistency in capitalization (“I” vs “i”) and handling proper nouns**
- ➡ **Marking asides, background noise / music and background speech**

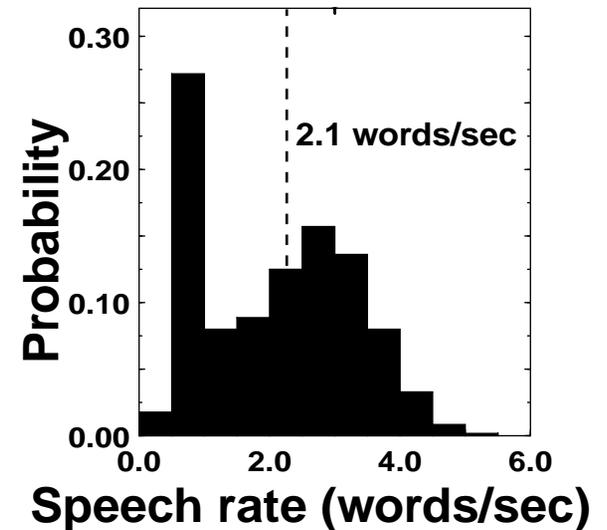
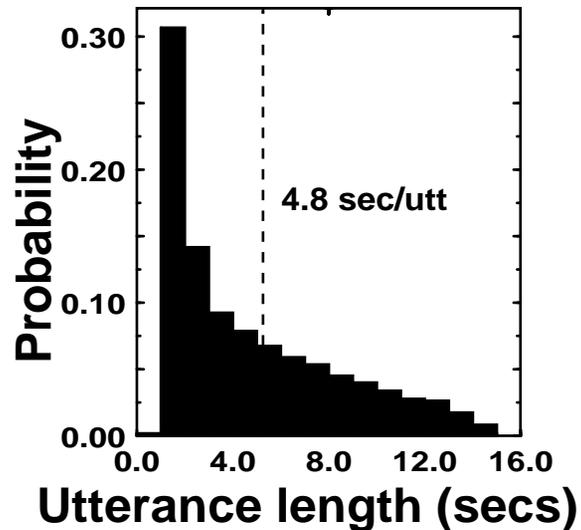
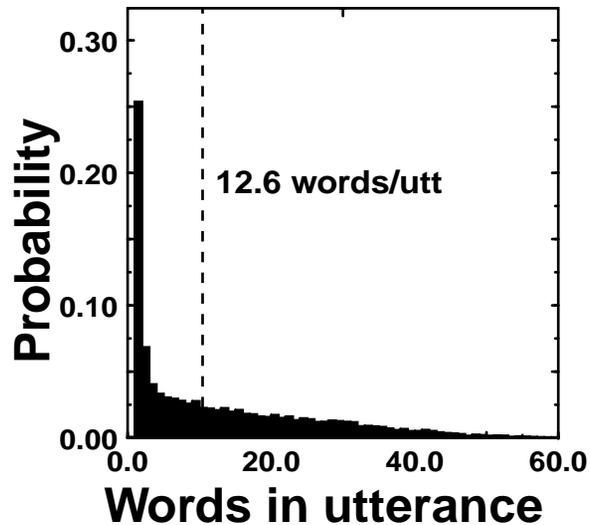
Cross-Validation

- ➡ All validators segment / transcribe the same conversation
- ➡ Adjudicated reference transcription
- ➡ Word alignment review will further reduce error rate



Cross-Validation Word Error Rates

The New SWITCHBOARD



- ➡ **Segmentation and transcription rate 20xRT**
- ➡ **Monosyllabic words constitute 53% of data on WS'97 subset (down from 67%)**
- ➡ **Lexicon updates — partial words, laughter words, alternate pronunciations**

Effect on Recognition

- ➡ **Adapt existing acoustic models to resegmented speech data**
- ➡ **20 hours training data (27500 utterances) including silence**
- ➡ **Word-internal triphone system to bootstrap seed models (HTK)**
- ➡ **4 passes of re-estimation**
- ➡ **Lattice rescoring on WS'97 dev test set**

Results

Error Rate	ISIP	WS'97
Total WER	47.9%	49.8%
Correct words	55.8%	53.1%
Substitutions	31.6%	32.2%
Deletions	12.6%	14.8%
Insertions	3.7%	2.9%

- ➡ **63% of total errors on monosyllabic words (down from 71%)**
- ➡ **Reduction in substitution and deletion errors**

Analysis

- ➡ **1.9% absolute improvement in WER**
- ➡ **Monosyllabic words are the principal factor in error analysis**
- ➡ **Performance improvement attributed to better modeling of monosyllabic words**
- ➡ **Acoustically “complete” transcriptions (no partial words at utterance boundaries) help in improved acoustic modeling**
- ➡ **Longer utterance transcriptions facilitate LM application**

Conclusions

- ➡ **Uniformity and accuracy are critical for the quality of training — segmentation and transcriptions**
- ➡ **Segmentation at natural boundaries allows better acoustic modeling**
- ➡ **Dysfluencies pose significant challenges to accurate transcription**
- ➡ **Acoustic models trained on corrected SWB data will result in major improvements in WER (e.g. 2% absolute improvement from adapting models)**